## **Annual Report**





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# Message from the AMO **President**

#### Planning the Future, Today - Reporting Out on the 2016 Strategic

**Objectives.** AMO's key initiative for 2016 was completing the examination of the municipal fiscal condition. How can I describe one of the most critical pieces of work – work that is still in progress?

2016 saw the Board and members go into Phase 2 of "What's Next, Ontario?" looking for solutions to the Phase 1 problem. Phase 1 showed there is a shortfall of about \$4 billion dollars annually for the next 10 years – to cover operating cost growth and to reduce the infrastructure gap. Forty possible revenue tools were tested against a set of criteria. How much of the fiscal problem does any option solve? What geographic, economic and social impacts might be expected? Can equity and fairness result? What administrative efficiency might be involved with each option? How does it improve municipal autonomy and reduce vulnerability to change? We talked about this in about 40 different sessions across the province.

As I write today, we have moved on from the research and analysis and options stages. Now we are in the solution stage. The revenue tool that best meets the criteria is a 1% increase to the HST, dedicated to municipal infrastructure. It would provide substantive revenue – more predictable and stable. Investment outcomes would be apparent. The Board readily acknowledges that increasing taxation is not easy to talk about, that convincing others of the merits is challenging. Yet, we cannot sit back. Federal and Provincial infrastructure grant programs are helpful and they need to remain part of the equation. However, we can and should do more infrastructure investment. It drives GDP. It makes for liveable communities. It attracts people and business.

I want to acknowledge the stewardship of Gary McNamara as President during 2015 and 2016. His leadership carries on as Past President. I must also recognize the heavy lifting that the Board has done to get us this far. It is not easy work. It is not for the faint of heart. Planning the Future, Today was a very apt theme for the Board's 2016 Strategic Objectives. Members expect AMO to be leading, to connect the dots, to focus on the future, as well as what is in each Ministries' mandate letters.



Believe me, the policy work at Queen's Part is important too and time consuming. This organization demonstrates its value, day in and day out, whether it is energy, policing, OMB/ Planning Act, Aggregates Act changes, Conservation Act, waste diversion, the sharing economy, marijuana, Municipal Act, Municipal Conflict of Interest Act and so many more. We continue to bat for changes to interest arbitration and joint and several liability. We are working on broader strategies bringing the Ontario municipal voice to the National Housing Strategy and the design of INFC Phase 2 programs.

We are using new ways to 'import' membership to our policy development and legislative review work. Webinars and video meetings are expanding our reach and your involvement. We held a new Human Services Symposium – a resounding success, so look for one in 2017! There is so much changing in the municipal world. Councils are employers, policy makers, and service providers – a lot of hats that fit best when made well. Do not pass up on your own education and training. Certainly read every communication from AMO. Some weeks I know it might feel they come daily. Our job is to keep you informed. Our job is to get your input and feedback. A strong order of municipal government is AMO's objective and its obligation to you. I need your obligation to that objective too.

Thank you.

Lynn Dollin Deputy Mayor, Town of Innisfil President, AMO

"Someone is sitting in the shade today, because someone planted a tree a long time ago."

Secretary-Treasurer's Report

I am pleased to provide you with my report on the 2016 financial status and some highlights of Association non-policy activities.

AMO continues to have a strong consistent membership base. In 2016, AMO had a membership of 419 municipal members, with additional support from 31 organizations that were Partners, Associates, Districts and Affiliates.

At the end of this annual report is a copy of the audited financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2016. AMO's Audit Committee meets three times a year with auditors from Grant Thornton LLP as part of the Association's accountability framework. The Association continues to be in good financial shape. Revenue sources for the corporation come from two key areas - membership fees and the annual conference.

The Finance and Operations Centre provides the backbone of the AMO operations – not only the financial management, reporting and risk management, but also the management of its assets, information services, website management and information technology. It provides the operational support to all of our education events including the registration of over 2000 participants in our annual conference.

Our website had over 99,736 unique visitors in 2016, looking to engage in activities. Subscription to the weekly AMO Watch File is 7,534. Communicating with our members, keeping everyone up to date is just part of the value added proposition of an AMO membership.

Each year AMO strives to increase value-added services for our members. In 2016, AMO launched AMOpen – a municipal government data repository. Over 60 content pieces can be downloaded to create data visualizations. (See example on page 11) The portal continues to grow and help municipalities work with their data. In conjunction with AMO's Municipal Information and Data Analysis System (MIDAS) our team is working to provide tools that can assist with long term planning and data reporting.

The Membership Centre worked to deliver educational programming focused on current issues. The first ever Human Services Symposium, built on the AMO-OMSSA partnership brought together over 174 participants to discuss housing, homelessness and poverty. It was an incredible success so Symposium 2 is in the planning stages! We developed an Energy Symposium that focused on future trends and energy needs of Ontario. It helped position the concerns with costs but also pursued energy conservation and planning best practices. Over the course of its two days, 192 individuals heard from over 20 speakers.

Staff of the Association are motivated by quality 'customer' service. Together with the AMO Board, we strive for excellence in working to achieve results for its members.

Respectfully submitted,

Trevor Wilcox Secretary-Treasurer – AMO General Manager, Corporate Performance – County of Simcoe

# Executive Director's Review Director's

AMO is privileged to work with many municipal elected officials and municipal staff on most of the Association's policy work. Over 250 municipal volunteers strengthened our work in 2016. Their input allows us to put forward an 'operational' perspective to provincial policy development. This is not to say that the government accepts all that input. The AMO Board and volunteers have worked hard on a very active government agenda.

Over time I have seen four reviews of the *Municipal Act* and as many reviews of the *Municipal Elections Act*. I certainly do not want to count the number of *Planning Act* and OMB reviews but am more optimistic that the advice we have offered previously will find fertile ground. Policing and fire services have taken up a lot of time – and this will continue. Infrastructure program design will as well. We had champions at the province who took our advice for how the Phase 1 of the federal Clean Water and Wastewater Fund could be designed to help every municipal government in Ontario. The province put new money on that table so that each municipal government received an allocation in the fall of 2016. Everyone could submit projects to use their allocation. It worked! It was easy! Can it be repeated for Phase 2? That question will be answered in 2017.

The Board also took on "What's Next, Ontario?" It is a look at the future fiscal circumstances of Ontario's municipal governments. The initiative is not about the future of municipal governments. There is no doubt that municipal governments will play an even stronger role in the future. The province relies significantly on municipal governments to provide the services that people need every day. What is less reliable is the autonomy municipal governments are availed and the revenues with which to do the work. That is the struggle. It is also the opportunity. Will membership decide to be bold – to work together to redesign the future now? That is part of the next steps in this process and we will see what unfolds in 2017.

AMO is a corporation. It needs to take stock of its ability to meet the future as a corporation. That happened this year too. Part of that work resulted in a re-organization (see chart on page 17). While there are four centres, there is great emphasis on shared services and integrated teamwork – using the talents of staff better. We are growing our databases. We are in the open data world. We are expanding our education business. We are into business partnerships. We are working on digital government. We are growing programs through Local Authority Services to save municipal governments money and to help you enrich your services. We are the municipal employer sponsor for OMERS and through MEPCO we work to support the wellbeing of that pension plan and the interests of municipal governments.

We are into you - our municipal members! Thank you for your support.

Pat Vanini, Executive Director

# Year Of Opportunities

#### **Member Outreach**

E-media continues to be the primary outreach mechanism for AMO. Through e-communicates, the weekly AMO watchfile,

all of our social media feeds and our website, members are informed on timely topics and events.

### **16**

taskforces worked together to build on common goals

# 3,115

participants at AMO events and training

 $\mathbf{43}$ 

dedicated staff working to further the mission and vision of AMO, LAS and MEPCO

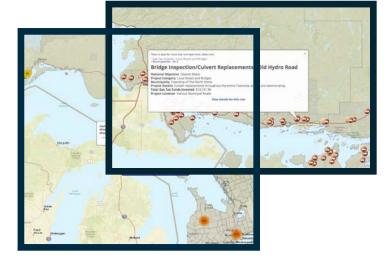
133.3%

increase in AMO's online engagement over 2015 1004hours the AMO Board met to further priorities impacting all of Ontario

267 volunteers working to further policy decisions

5,825

followers on twitter, 1,354 new in 2016



AMO's Mission Statement "In Ontario's municipalities, people and families can live, thrive and prosper in the communities they call home, and children will have the choice and opportunity to live and work in the communities where they were raised."

### AMO Policy Centre staff ensure that policy development and advocacy efforts meet the needs of our membership.

Municipal government officials volunteer on AMO led taskforces and working groups. We thank them for their hard work. In 2016 over 250 municipal champions, working across 16 taskforces, led to achievements in a number of areas, details on which can be found on our website. We also appreciate the linkages with numerous sub-municipal groups and staff associations. Coordinating efforts, positions and messages strengthen advocacy.

# **2016 Taskforces**

Affordable Housing and Homelessness	Aggregates	Conservation Authorities	Digital Government
Energy	Expanding Medical Responses Review	Health	Long-Term Care & Age- Friendly Communities
Marijuana Legislation	Marijuana Legislation Working Group	Planning	Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Working Group
Provincial Offenses Act (POA) Fine Working Group	Waste Management (WM)	WM Municipal- Industry Program Committee	What's Next Ontario Working Group

# Appointments

**Equally important,** AMO appoints volunteers to working groups and committees managed by other Associations, as well as the Provincial and Federal Government.

**AMO APPOINTMENTS FOR 2016** 

Building Code Energy Advisory Group

Canada-Ontario-AMO Municipal Immigration Committee

Canada-Ontario-AMO-Toronto Federal Gas Tax Oversight Committee

Independent Electricity System Operator Stakeholder Advisory Committee

Ministry of Advanced Education and Skills Development - Common Assessment Working Group

Ministry of Community and Social Services - Core Technical Table

Ministry of Community and Social Services - Minsiters' General Advisory Council on Social Assistance Reform

Ministry of Community and Social Services - Social Assistance and Employment Committee

Ministry of Community and Social Services - Social Assistance and Employment Committee -Municipal Technical Working Group

Ministry of Community and Social Services - Social Assistance Management System Transition Executive Committee

Ministry of Community and Social Services/AMO/City of Toronto - Accessibility Standards Working Group

Ministry of Community Safety and Correctional Services - Future of Policing Advisory Committee

Ministry of Education - Child Care Regulatory Working Group

Ministry of Education - Early Learning Advisory Group

Ministry of Education - Education Partnership Table

Ministry of Education - Minsters' Early Years Advisory Committee

Ministry of Education - Provincial-Municipal Child Care Partnership Table

Ministry of Education - Provincial-Municipal Early Years Reference Group

Ministry of Finance - Property Tax and Assessment Advisory Committee

#### **AMO APPOINTMENTS FOR 2016 CONTINUED**

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Enhanced Long-Term Care Home Renewal Strategy-Design Working Group

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Enhanced Long-Term Care Home Renewal Strategy-Redevelopment Scheduling Process Working Group

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Enhanced Long-Term Care Home Renewal Strategy-Stakeholder Advisory Committee

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Long Term Care Service Accountability Agreement Health Indicator Work Group

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Long Term Care Service Accountability Agreement Planning and Work Schedule Work Group

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Long Term Care Service Accountability Agreement Steering Committee

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Ontario Healthcare Reporting Standards Advisory Committee

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care - Ontario Public Health Standards Modernization Executive Steering Committee

Ministry of Housing/AMO/City of Toronto - Provincial-Municipal Housing Partnership Table

Ministry of Labour - Section 21 Advisory Committee for Fire Services

Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing - Building Advisory Council (BAC)

Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing - Municipal Debt Issuance and Investment Committee

Ministry of Natural Resources Aggregate Advisory Committee

Ministry of Natural Resources Aggregate Technical Committee

Ministry of Revenue - Ontario Business Advisory Council

Municipal Health and Safety Association Board (MHSA)

Municipal Property Assessment Corporation (MPAC) - Liaison Group

Ontario 9-1-1 Advisory Board

The Ontario Aggregate Resources Corporation (TOARC) Board of Directors

Waste Diversion Ontario - Continuous Improvement Fund (CIF) Board

Waste Diversion Ontario - Continuous Improvement Fund (CIF) Projects Sub-Committee

Waste Diversion Ontario - Public Affairs Committee (PAC)

### **AMO Board of Directors**

Lynn Dollin, President\* Deputy Mayor, Town of Innisfil

Gary McNamara, Past-President\* Mayor, Town of Tecumseh

Trevor Wilcox, Secretary-Treasurer\* General Manager, Corporate Performance, County of Simcoe

#### COUNTY CAUCUS

Paul McQueen, Caucus Chair\* Councillor, County of Grey

Jo-Anne Alber Councillor, County of Hastings

Peter Emon Warden, County of Renfrew

Gerry Marshall Chair, Western Wardens' Caucus Warden, County of Simcoe

Brenda Orchard CAO, County of Huron

Robert Quaiff Chair, Eastern Wardens' Caucus Mayor, County of Prince Edward

LARGE URBAN CAUCUS

Rick Goldring, Caucus Chair\* Mayor, City of Burlington

Janice Baker City Manager & CAO, City of Mississauga

Cathy Downer Councillor, City of Guelph

Chris Friel Mayor, City of Brantford

Kevin George Councillor, City of Kingston Linda Jeffrey Mayor, City of Brampton

Lou Turco Councillor, City of Sault Ste. Marie

NORTHERN CAUCUS

Dave Canfield, Caucus Chair NW\* Mayor, City of Kenora

Alan Spacek, Caucus Chair NE\* Mayor, Town of Kapuskasing

Mac Bain Councillor, City of North Bay

Michael "JJ" Doody Councillor, City of Timmins

Wendy Landry Mayor, Municipality of Shuniah

Phil Vinet Mayor, Municipality of Red Lake

**REGIONAL AND SINGLE TIER CAUCUS** 

Roger Anderson, Caucus Chair\* Regional Chair, Region of Durham

Paul Grenier Councillor, Region of Niagara

David Henderson Mayor, City of Brockville

Ken Seiling, Chair, MARCO Regional Chair, Region of Waterloo

Mark Taylor Deputy Mayor, City of Ottawa

Allan Thompson Councillor, Region of Peel

Tony Van Bynen Councillor, Region of York

#### **RURAL CAUCUS**

Ronald Holman, Caucus Chair\* Mayor, Township of Rideau Lakes

Liz Huff Councillor, Township of Leeds and the Thousand Islands

Bill Vrebosch Mayor, Municipality of East Ferris

Mark Wales Councillor, Township of Malahide

Chris White Mayor, Township of Guelph-Eramosa

Chris Wray CAO/Clerk-Treasurer, Municipality of Wawa

#### SMALL URBAN CAUCUS

Jamie McGarvey, Caucus Chair\* Mayor, Town of Parry Sound

Gail Ardiel Deputy Mayor, Town of the Blue Mountains

Jim Collard Councillor, Town of Niagara-on-the-Lake

Robert Foster Councillor, Town of Lincoln

Larry McCabe CAO, Town of Goderich

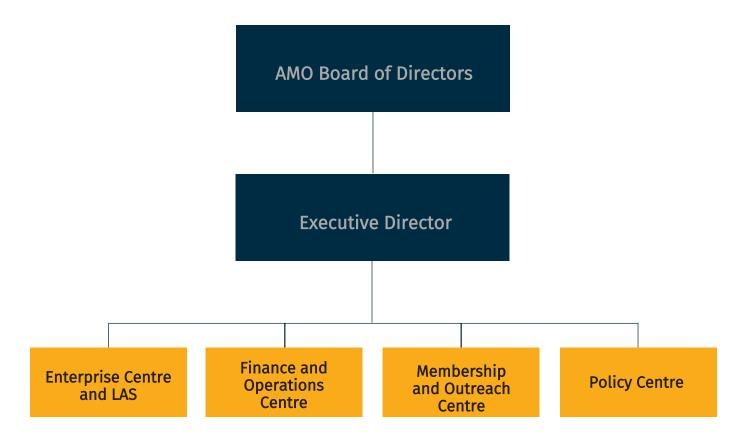
Graydon Smith Mayor, Town of Bracebridge

ASSOCIATION FRANCAISE DE MUNICIPALITIES DE L'ONTARIO (AFMO)

Claude Bouffard, AFMO President Mayor, Municipality of French River

\* MEMBERS OF AMO EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

### AMO Structure



AMO working to make Ontario municipalities stronger.

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# Our Members

Township of Adelaide Metcalfe

Township of Adjala-Tosorontio

Township of Admaston/Bromley

Town of Ajax

Township of Alberton

Township of Alfred and Plantagenet

Township of Algonquin Highlands

Township of Alnwick/Haldimand

Township of Amaranth

Town of Amherstburg

Township of Armour

Township of Armstrong

Town of Arnprior

Municipality of Arran-Elderslie

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh

Township of Asphodel-Norwood

Township of Assiginack

Town of Atikokan

Township of Augusta

Town of Aurora

Town of Aylmer

Town of Bancroft

City of Barrie

Municipality of Bayham

Township of Beckwith

City of Belleville

Township of Billings

Township of Black River-Matheson

Township of Blandford-Blenheim

Town of Blind River

Municipality of Bluewater

Township of Bonfield

Township of Bonnechere Valley

Town of Bracebridge

Town of Bradford West Gwillimbury

City of Brampton

County of Brant

City of Brantford

Municipality of Brighton

Township of Brock

Municipality of Brockton

City of Brockville

Municipality of Brooke-Alvinston

Town of Bruce Mines

County of Bruce

Township of Brudenell, Lyndoch and Raglan

Village of Burk's Falls

City of Burlington

Township of Burpee and Mills

Town of Caledon

Municipality of Callander

Municipality of Calvin

City of Cambridge

Town of Carleton Place

Township of Carling

Village of Casselman

Township of Cavan Monaghan

Municipality of Central Elgin

Township of Central Frontenac

Municipality of Central Huron

Township of Adelaide Metcalfe

Township of Adjala-Tosorontio

Township of Admaston/Bromley

Town of Ajax

Township of Alberton

Township of Alfred and Plantagenet

Township of Algonquin Highlands

Township of Alnwick/Haldimand

Township of Amaranth

Town of Amherstburg

Township of Armour

Township of Armstrong

Town of Arnprior

Municipality of Arran-Elderslie

Township of Ashfield-Colborne-Wawanosh

Township of Asphodel-Norwood

Township of Assiginack

Town of Atikokan

Township of Augusta

Town of Aurora

Town of Aylmer

Town of Bancroft

City of Barrie

Municipality of Bayham

Township of Beckwith

City of Belleville

Township of Billings

Township of Black River-Matheson

Township of Blandford-Blenheim

Town of Blind River

Municipality of Bluewater

Township of Bonfield

Township of Bonnechere Valley

Town of Bracebridge

Town of Bradford West Gwillimbury

City of Brampton

County of Brant

City of Brantford

Municipality of Brighton

Township of Brock

Municipality of Brockton

City of Brockville

Municipality of Brooke-Alvinston

Town of Bruce Mines

County of Bruce

Township of Brudenell, Lyndoch and Raglan

Village of Burk's Falls

City of Burlington

Township of Burpee and Mills

Town of Caledon

Municipality of Callander

Municipality of Calvin

City of Cambridge

Town of Carleton Place

Township of Carling

Village of Casselman

Township of Cavan Monaghan

Municipality of Central Elgin

Township of Central Frontenac

Municipality of Central Huron

Municipality of Central Manitoulin

Municipality of Centre Hastings

Township of Centre Wellington

Township of Chamberlain

Township of Chapleau

Township of Chapple

Municipality of Charlton and Dack

Municipality of Chatham-Kent

Township of Chatsworth

Township of Chisholm

City of Clarence-Rockland

Municipality of Clarington

Township of Clearview

Town of Cobalt

Town of Cobourg

Town of Cochrane

Township of Coleman

Town of Collingwood

Township of Conmee

City of Cornwall

Township of Cramahe

Township of Dawn-Euphemia

Town of Deep River

Town of Deseronto

Township of Dorion

Township of Douro-Dummer

Township of Drummond/North Elmsley

City of Dryden

Township of Dubreuilville

County of Dufferin

Regional Municipality of Durham Municipality of Dutton/Dunwich Municipality of Dysart Et Al Township of Ear Falls Municipality of East Ferris Township of East Garafraxa Town of East Gwillimbury Township of East Hawkesbury Township of East Zorra-Tavistock Township of Edwardsburgh/Cardinal County of Elgin Township of Elizabethtown-Kitley City of Elliot Lake Township of Emo Town of Englehart Township of Enniskillen Town of Erin Town of Espanola Township of Essa County of Essex Town of Essex Township of Evanturel Township of Faraday Township of Fauquier-Strickland Town of Fort Erie Town of Fort Frances Municipality of French River Township of Front of Yonge Township of Frontenac Islands **County of Frontenac** 

Separated Town of Gananoque

Township of Georgian Bay

Township of Georgian Bluffs

Town of Georgina

Township of Gillies

Town of Goderich

Municipality of Gordon/Barrie Island

Town of Grand Valley

Town of Gravenhurst

Township of Greater Madawaska

Town of Greater Napanee

City of Greater Sudbury

Municipality of Greenstone

Municipality of Grey Highlands

County of Grey

Town of Grimsby

City of Guelph

Township of Guelph/Eramosa

Haldimand County

County of Haliburton

Town of Halton Hills

**Region of Halton** 

City of Hamilton

Township of Hamilton

Town of Hanover

Township of Harley

Township of Harris

Municipality of Hastings Highlands

County of Hastings

Township of Havelock-Belmont-Methuen

Town of Hawkesbury United Townships of Head, Clara & Maria Town of Hearst Municipality of Highlands East Township of Hilliard Township of Hilton Township of Hornepayne Township of Horton Township of Howick Town of Huntsville Municipality of Huron East **Municipality of Huron Shores** Township of Huron-Kinloss County of Huron Township of Ignace Town of Ingersoll Town of Innisfil Town of Iroquois Falls Township of Johnson Township of Joly Town of Kapuskasing City of Kawartha Lakes Town of Kearney City of Kenora Township of Killaloe, Hagarty & Richards Municipality of Killarney Municipality of Kincardine Township of King City of Kingston Town of Kingsville

Town of Kirkland Lake

City of Kitchener

Township of La Vallee

Township of Laird

Township of Lake of Bays

Town of Lakeshore

Municipality of Lambton Shores

County of Lambton

Township of Lanark Highlands

County of Lanark

Township of Larder Lake

Town of LaSalle

Town of Latchford

Town of Laurentian Hills

Township of Laurentian Valley

Municipality of Leamington

United Counties of Leeds & Grenville

Township of Leeds and the Thousand Islands

County of Lennox & Addington

Township of Limerick

Town of Lincoln

City of London

Loyalist Township

Township of Lucan Biddulph

Township of Machar

Municipality of Machin

Township of Madawaska Valley

Township of Madoc

Municipality of Magnetawan

Township of Malahide

Township of Manitouwadge Township of Mapleton Town of Marathon City of Markham Municipality of Markstay-Warren Municipality of Marmora and Lake Township of Matachewan Town of Mattawa Municipality of Mattawan Municipality of McDougall Township of McGarry Township of McKellar Township of McNab/Braeside Municipality of Meaford Township of Melancthon Village of Merrickville-Wolford **Municipality of Middlesex Centre** County of Middlesex Town of Midland Town of Milton Township of Minden Hills Town of Minto City of Mississauga Municipality of Mississippi Mills Town of Mono Township of Montague Township of Moonbeam Town of Moosonee Township of Morley Municipality of Morris-Turnberry

Township of Mulmur

Township of Muskoka Lakes

Township of Nairn & Hyman

Municipality of Neebing

Town of New Tecumseth

Town of Newmarket

City of Niagara Falls

Town of Niagara-on-the-Lake

Region of Niagara

Township of Nipigon

Township of Nipissing

Norfolk County

Township of North Algona Wilberforce

City of North Bay

Township of North Dumfries

Township of North Dundas

Township of North Frontenac

Township of North Glengarry

Municipality of North Grenville

Township of North Huron

Township of North Kawartha

Municipality of North Middlesex

Municipality of North Perth

Township of North Stormont

Town of Northeastern Manitoulin and the Islands

Municipality of Northern Bruce Peninsula

County of Northumberland

Township of Norwich

Township of O'Connor

Town of Oakville

Village of Oil Springs Municipality of Oliver-Paipoonge Township of Opasatika Town of Orangeville City of Orillia Township of Oro-Medonte City of Oshawa Township of Otonabee-South Monaghan City of Ottawa City of Owen Sound County of Oxford Township of Papineau-Cameron Town of Parry Sound Region of Peel Township of Pelee Town of Pelham City of Pembroke Town of Penetanguishene Township of Perry Township of Perth East Township of Perth South **County of Perth** Town of Perth Town of Petawawa City of Peterborough County of Peterborough Town of Petrolia City of Pickering Township of Pickle Lake Township of Plummer Additional

- Town of Plympton-Wyoming
- Village of Point Edward
- City of Port Colborne
- Municipality of Port Hope
- Municipality of Powassan
- United Counties of Prescott & Russell
- Town of Prescott
- County of Prince Edward
- Township of Puslinch
- City of Quinte West
- Town of Rainy River
- Township of Ramara
- Municipality of Red Lake
- Township of Red Rock
- County of Renfrew
- Town of Renfrew
- Town of Richmond Hill
- Township of Rideau Lakes
- Township of Russell
- Township of Ryerson
- Township of Sables-Spanish Rivers
- City of Sarnia
- Town of Saugeen Shores
- City of Sault Ste. Marie
- Township of Schreiber
- Township of Scugog
- Township of Seguin
- Township of Selwyn
- Township of Severn
- Town of Shelburne

Municipality of Shuniah **County of Simcoe Municipality of Sioux Lookout** Township of Sioux Narrows-Nestor Falls Town of Smiths Falls Town of Smooth Rock Falls Township of South Algonquin Town of South Bruce Peninsula Municipality of South Bruce Municipality of South Dundas Township of South Frontenac Township of South Glengarry Municipality of South Huron Village of South River Township of South Stormont Township of South-West Oxford Township of Southgate Municipality of Southwest Middlesex Township of Southwold Town of Spanish Township of Springwater City of St. Catharines Municipality of St. Charles Township of St. Clair Township of St. Joseph Town of St. Marys City of St. Thomas Township of Stirling-Rawdon Township of Stone Mills United Counties of Stormont, Dundas & Glengarry City of Stratford

Municipality of Strathroy-Caradoc

Township of Strong

Village of Sundridge

Tay Valley Township

Township of Tay

Town of Tecumseh

Township of Tehkummah

Municipality of Temagami

City of Temiskaming Shores

Township of Terrace Bay

Municipality of Thames Centre

Township of The Archipelago

Town of The Blue Mountains

The District Municipality of Muskoka

The Nation Municipality

Township of The North Shore

Town of Thessalon

City of Thorold

City of Thunder Bay

Town of Tillsonburg

City of Timmins

Township of Tiny

Municipality of Trent Hills

Municipality of Trent Lakes

Township of Tudor & Cashel

Municipality of Tweed

Township of Tyendinaga

Township of Uxbridge

Township of Val Rita-Harty

City of Vaughan

Township of Wainfleet Township of Warwick Town of Wasaga Beach City of Waterloo Region of Waterloo Municipality of Wawa City of Welland Township of Wellesley Township of Wellington North County of Wellington Municipality of West Elgin Municipality of West Grey Township of West Lincoln Municipality of West Nipissing Municipality of West Perth Village of Westport Town of Whitby Town of Whitchurch-Stouffville Township of White River Municipality of Whitestone Township of Whitewater Region Township of Wilmot City of Windsor Township of Wollaston **City of Woodstock** Township of Woolwich Regional Municipality of York Township of Zorra

# Supporters

#### ASSOCIATES

Algoma District Services Administration Board

Association Française des Municipalités de L'Ontario (AFMO)

Association of Local Public Health Agencies (alPHa)

**Bluewater Recycling Association** 

**Conservation Ontario** 

Credit Valley Conservation

District of Cochrane Social Services Administration Board

District of Parry Sound Social Services Administration Board

District of Timiskaming Social Services Administration Board

Kenora District Services Board

Mamaweswen The North Shore Tribal Council

Manitoulin-Sudbury District Services Board

Municipal Property Assessment Corporation (MPAC)

Nipissing District Social Services Administration Board

Ontario Building Officials Association

Ontario Ground Water Association

**Ontario Municipal Water Association** 

**Ontario Non-Profit Housing Association** 

Ontario Sewer and Watermain Construction Association

Parks and Recreation Ontario

Rainy River District Social Services Administration Board

South Nation River Conservation Authority

Thunder Bay District Social Services Administration Board

#### CORPORATE PARTNERS

Ameresco Canada Inc.

CAA South Central Ontario

Nuclear Waste Management Organization

Ontario Electronic Stewardship

Union Gas Limited

#### DISTRICTS

Northwestern Ontario Municipal Association

Manitoulin Municipal Association



# **Financial Statements**



#### Independent Auditor's Report

Grant Thornton LLP 11th Floor 200 King Street West, Box 11 Toronto, ON M5H 3T4 T +1 416 366 0100 F +1 416 360 4949 www.GrantThornton.ca

To the Members of Association of Municipalities of Ontario

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Association of Municipalities of Ontario, which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2016 and the statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Association of Municipalities of Ontario as at December 31, 2016, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Graat Thoraton LLP

Toronto, Canada June 16, 2017

Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants

#### Association of Municipalities of Ontario Statement of Financial Position

December 31	2016	2015
Assets Current Cash Accounts receivable (Note 3) Investments (Note 5) Prepaid expenses	\$    200,502 213,576 12,378,065 324,126	\$    456,058 189,188 10,490,968 <u>305,030</u>
Investment in LAS (Note 6) Property and equipment (Note 7)	13,116,269 100 <u>199,150</u> \$13,315,519	11,441,244 100 <u>191,724</u> \$11,633,068
Liabilities Current Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 8) Deferred revenue (Note 9) Deferred contributions – projects (Note 10) Deferred contributions – other (Note 11) Other liabilities (Note 12)	\$ 840,490 42,885 1,115,565 70,519 - 2,069,459	\$ 665,881 15,000 806,615 65,333 <u>8,330</u> 1,561,159
Net assets Restricted fund Federal gas tax program (Note 13) General funds - unrestricted Investment in LAS Other	9,026,517 100 2,219,443 <u>11,246,060</u> \$13,315,519	8,067,186 100 2,004,623 10,071,909 \$11,633,068

#### Commitments (Note 17)

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Director

Director

\_\_\_\_

# Association of Municipalities of Ontario Statement of Operations Year ended December 31

	Restricted fund		General funds						
	Federal gas		Destricted Uprestricted			Total		Total	
Revenue	tax program	ł	Restricted		Unrestricted		2016		2015
Membership fees	\$-	\$	-	\$	1,919,726	\$	1,919,726	\$	1,860,408
Conferences and seminars	-		-	•	1,806,348	•	1,806,348		2,071,870
Investment income	-		-		11,620		11,620		7,986
Administration and occupancy fees (Note 4)	-		-		3,354,288		3,354,288	:	3,006,233
Other income	-		-		247,361		247,361		96,047
Funds received									
Federal gas tax (Note 13)	620,398,154		-		-		620,398,154	59	0,855,385
Municipal Industry Policy Committee (MIPC)	-		7		-		7		100,712
Community School Alliance	-		17,350		-		17,350		-
Continuous Improvement Fund Project (CIF)	-		365,965		-		365,965		422,250
Waste Diversion Project	-		245,486		-		245,486		219,997
Steward Obligation Project	-		223,115		-		223,115		313,003
Interest earned on funds received	188,654		-		-		188,654		278,913
	620,586,808		851,923		7,339,343		628,778,074	59	9,232,804
Expenses									
General - Administration	-		-		1,205,500		1,205,500		949,486
Policy - Administration	2,331,314		-		2,093,687		4,425,001	;	3,885,935
Corporate services - Administration	-		-		3,228,838		3,228,838	:	3,057,482
- Conference and seminars			-	. <u> </u>	596,498		596,498		909,113
	2,331,314	·			7,124,523		9,455,837	;	8,802,016
Programs									
Funds distributed									
Federal gas tax (Note 13)	617,296,163		-		-		617,296,163	58	7,901,108
Municipal Industry Policy Committee (MIPC)	-		7		-		7		100,712
Community School Alliance	-		17,350		-		17,350		-
Continuous Improvement Fund Project (CIF)	-		365,965		-		365,965		422,250
Waste Diversion Project	-		245,486		-		245,486		219,997
Steward Obligation Project			223,115		-		223,115		313,003
	617,296,163		851,923				618,148,086	58	<u>8,957,070</u>
	619,627,477		851,923		7,124,523		627,603,923	59	7,759,086
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 959,331	\$	_	\$	214,820	\$	1,174,151	\$	1,473,718

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

#### Association of Municipalities of Ontario Statement of Changes in Net Assets

Year ended December 31

		Restricted <u>fund</u> Federal gas tax program	 General fund Jnrestricted	Tota 201		Total 2015
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	8,067,186	\$ 2,004,723	\$10,071,909	9	8,598,191
Excess of revenue over expenses	_	959,331	 214,820	<u>1,174,15</u>	<u> </u>	1,473,718
Net assets, end of year	\$	9,026,517	\$ 2,219,543	<u>\$11,246,060</u>	\$	510,071,909

General funds comprise:

Investment in LAS Other

\$ 100
2,219,443

\$ 2,219,543

#### Association of Municipalities of Ontario Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended December 31	2016	2015
Increase (decrease) in cash		
<b>Operating</b> Excess of revenue over expenses Item not involving cash Amortization	\$ 1,174,151 <u>98,337</u> 1,272,488	\$ 1,473,718 <u>132,743</u> 1,606,461
Net change in non-cash working capital Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred revenue Deferred contributions – projects Deferred contributions – other Other liabilities	(24,388) (19,096) 174,609 27,885 308,950 5,186 (8,330)	298,157 (20,482) 65,021 (153,584) 399,234 20,205 8,330
Investing Investments Additions to property and equipment	<u>1,737,304</u> (1,887,097) <u>(105,763)</u> <u>(1,992,860)</u>	2,223,342 (2,463,622) (177,017) (2,640,639)
Net change in cash	(255,556)	(417,297)
Cash Beginning of year End of year	<u>456,058</u> \$ 200,502	<u>873,355</u> \$ 456,058

December 31, 2016

#### 1. Basis of presentation

Association of Municipalities of Ontario (AMO) is a not-for-profit organization incorporated, without share capital, under Letters Patent on May 11, 1990 under the Corporations Act (Ontario).

The mandate of AMO is to promote, support and enhance strong and effective municipal government in Ontario.

As a not-for-profit organization, AMO is exempt from income taxes provided certain requirements of the Income Tax Act (Canada) are met.

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for notfor-profit organizations. Accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations require entities to select policies appropriate for their circumstances from choices provided in the specific standards. The following are details of the choices selected by AMO and applied in these financial statements.

#### Fund accounting

AMO follows fund accounting whereby the accounts of the organization are segregated and presented by fund.

The Restricted fund represents the Federal gas tax program which includes grants which have specific restrictions placed on their use by the funder.

The General funds account for AMO's operations and reports unrestricted and externally restricted resources not included in the Restricted fund.

#### Use of estimates

Certain items in the preparation of these financial statements require management's best estimate. Management determines these estimates based on assumptions that reflect the most probable set of economic conditions and planned courses of action. These estimates are reviewed periodically and adjustments are made to the excess of revenue over expenses as appropriate in the year they become known. Management also reviews the carrying amounts of items in the financial statements at each statement of financial position date to assess the need for revision or any possibility of impairment.

#### Investment in subsidiaries

Local Authority Services (LAS) is a wholly owned subsidiary of AMO. The investment in LAS is stated at cost. A financial summary of LAS is presented and disclosed in Note 6.

Municipal Employer Pension Centre of Ontario (MEPCO) is controlled by AMO. A financial summary of MEPCO is presented and disclosed in Note 6.

December 31, 2016

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

#### **Revenue recognition**

AMO follows the restricted fund method for all externally restricted contributions. Under the restricted fund method, externally restricted contributions of the Restricted fund are recognized as revenue in the year of receipt. Externally restricted contributions of the General funds are deferred until the year in which the related expenses are incurred.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when the amount is reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Membership and administrative fees are recognized as revenue in the period to which the fees relate. Fees received in advance of the period to which they relate are recorded as deferred revenue in the statement of financial position.

Conferences and seminars revenue is recognized in the period in which the event occurs, or the service is provided.

Investment income is recognized as revenue in the period it is earned.

#### **Financial instruments**

AMO considers any contract creating a financial asset, liability or equity instrument as a financial instrument.

AMO's financial instruments comprise cash, accounts receivable, investments and accounts payable which are initially recorded at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost.

#### **Property and equipment**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost and are amortized over their estimated useful life as follows:

Furniture and fixtures	Straight-line	5 years
Computer hardware	Straight-line	4 years

#### Pension

AMO makes contributions on behalf of its employees to the Ontario Municipal Employees Retirement System (OMERS), which is a multi-employer plan. The plan is a defined benefit plan which specifies the amount of retirement benefit to be received by the employees based on the length of service and rates of pay. As the amount AMO is obligated under the Plan is not quantifiable, the accounting, presentation and disclosures that would otherwise be required are not determinable. Due to this fact, AMO follows the standards for a defined contribution plan, the details of which are disclosed in Note 15.

#### 3. Accounts receivable

	 2016	 2015
Trade Due from related parties (Note 4)	\$ 5,363 208,213	\$ 26,545 162,643
	\$ 213,576	\$ 189,188

December 31, 2016

#### 4. Related party transactions

Amounts due from related parties are as follows:	 2016	 2015
LAS MEPCO	\$ 186,724 21,489	\$ 160,236 2,407

These amounts are unsecured, repayable on demand and are non-interest bearing.

During the year, the Association charged administration and occupancy fees to:

	 2016		2015
LAS MEPCO	\$ 447,002 396,415	\$	408,932 390,426

These transactions are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related entities.

#### 5. Investments

	2016	2015
One Investment High Interest Savings Account (HISA) bearing interest at bank prime less a variable interest rate ranging from 1.55% to1.70% depending on the total portfolio balance. The average rate of return for 2016 was 1.10%	\$ 7,284,831	\$ 5,481,568
Bank of Montreal Guaranteed Savings Certificate (GIC) bearing interest at 1.50%, due November 7, 2017	1,524,395	-
Bank of Montreal GIC, bearing interest at 1.50%, due November 27, 2017	2,580,360	-
Bank of Montreal GIC, bearing interest at 1.50%, due December 8, 2017	988,479	-
Bank of Montreal GIC, bearing interest at 1.70%, matured November 7, 2016	-	1,499,425
Bank of Montreal GIC, bearing interest at 1.70%, matured November 24, 2016	-	2,537,893
Bank of Montreal GIC, bearing interest at 1.70%, matured December 7, 2016	<u> </u>	972,082
	<u>\$12,378,065</u>	\$10,490,968

December 31, 2016

#### 6. Subsidiaries

#### LAS

LAS is a wholly owned subsidiary of AMO. The mandate of LAS is to work with municipalities, their agencies, boards and commissions, as well as other organizations of Ontario's broader public sector to assist them in reducing their expenditures and to increase their levels of non-tax revenues through the principle of joint or cooperative procurement efforts.

LAS has not been consolidated in AMO's financial statements. Financial statements of LAS are available on request. A financial summary of LAS as at December 31, 2016 and 2015 and for the years then ended is as follows:

	2016	2015
Financial position Total assets Total liabilities	\$ 527,251,907 519,268,844	\$61,260,124 
Fund balances	\$ 7,983,063	\$ 6,252,247
Fund balances comprise:		
General funds (unrestricted) Natural gas procurement program Electricity program Operating	\$ 4,387,159 567,624 <u>3,028,280</u>	\$ 4,023,170 526,777 <u>1,702,300</u>
	\$ 7,983,063	\$ 6,252,247
Results of operations Total revenue Total expenses	\$ 25,549,150 22,818,334 2,730,816	\$31,096,755 27,224,239 3,872,516
Rebates	(1,000,000)	<u>(1,000,000</u> )
Excess of revenue over expenses	<u>\$    1,730,816   </u>	\$ 2,872,516
Cash provided by (used in) Operating activities Investing activities	\$ (32,456) (1,925,628)	\$ 5,005,985 ( <u>1,320,755</u> )
Net change in cash	\$   (1,958,084)	\$ 3,685,230

December 31, 2016

#### 6. Subsidiaries (continued)

#### MEPCO

AMO is the only member of MEPCO. The mandate of MEPCO is to fulfill the obligations of the Association and others under the Ontario Municipal Employees Retirement Systems Act, 2006.

MEPCO has not been consolidated in AMO's financial statements. Financial statements of MEPCO are available on request. A financial summary of MEPCO as at December 31, 2016 and 2015 and for the years then ended is as follows:

	2016	2015
Financial position Total assets Total liabilities	\$  1,085,226 <u> </u>	\$ 1,095,122 <u>21,867</u>
Net assets	<u>\$ 1,036,545</u>	\$ 1,073,255
Net assets comprised of: Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 817,441 <u>219,104</u> \$ 1,036,545	\$ 817,441 
Results of operations Total revenue Total expenses	\$    603,078 <u>    639,788</u>	\$    615,949 657,694
Deficiency of expenses over revenue	<u>\$ (36,710)</u>	\$ (41,745)
Cash provided by (used in) Operating activities Investing activities	\$ (5,549) <u>(29,632)</u>	\$ (47,018) <u>56,061</u>
Net change in cash	<u>\$ (35,181)</u>	\$ 9,043

#### 7. Property and equipment

			2016	2015_
	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value	Net Book Value
Furniture and fixtures Computer hardware	\$  42,850 <u>1,182,848</u>	\$	\$	\$
	\$ 1,225,698	\$ 1,026,548	<u>\$ 199,150</u>	\$ 191,724

December 31, 2016

#### 8. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances of \$44,508 (2015 - \$48,557).

#### 9. Deferred revenue

		2016	 2015
Seminar fees received in advance	<u>\$</u>	42,885	\$ 15,000

#### 10. Deferred contributions – projects

Deferred contributions – projects are amounts received from parties to carry out specific projects. Funds are recognized as revenue in the period in which the related expenses are incurred. If amounts are not expended, amounts may be refundable.

	 Balance, beginning of year	 Received in the year	 Disbursed and recognized in the year	 Balance, end of year
Municipal Industry Policy Committee (MIPC) Community Schools Alliance Continuous Improvement	\$ 210,035 10,300	\$ - 37,055	\$ 7 17,350	\$ 210,028 30,005
Fund Project (CIF) Waste Diversion Project Stewardship Obligation Project Ministry of Economic Development, Employment and Infrastructure (MEDEI)	119,280 280,003 186,997 -	 398,818 500,000 200,000 25,000	 365,965 245,486 223,115 -	152,133 534,517 163,882 25,000
2016	\$ 806,615	\$ 1,160,873	\$ 851,923	\$ 1,115,565
2015	\$ 407,381	\$ 1,455,196	\$ 1,055,962	\$ 806,615

December 31, 2016

#### 11. Deferred contributions – other

Deferred contributions – other represent unspent resources for specific projects which must be approved by the various groups/organizations. Changes in the deferred contributions – other balance are as follows:

	 Balance, beginning of year	 Received in the year		Disbursed and ecognized in the year		Balance, end of year
Regional/Single Tier Caucus Municipal Disaster Relief Fund Training and development	\$ 8,236 37,116 <u>19,981</u>	\$ - 9,188 14,648	\$	- - 18,650	\$	8,236 46,304 <u>15,979</u>
2016	\$ 65,333	\$ 23,836	\$	18,650	\$	70,519
2015	\$ 45,128	\$ 20,205	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>	65,333

#### 12. Other liabilities

Other liabilities represent amounts received from external parties for specific purposes that are administered by AMO. Accordingly, these amounts are not reflected as revenue or expenses of AMO. Changes in other liabilities are as follows.

	 Balance, beginning of year	 Received in the year	C	Disbursed in the year		Balance, end of year
Syrian refugee situation	\$ 8,330	\$ 180	\$	8,510	<u>\$</u>	

#### 13. Federal gas tax program

On June 17, 2005, the Government of Canada, the Province of Ontario, AMO and the City of Toronto signed an agreement setting out new revenue sharing arrangements for federal gas tax revenues for investment in municipal infrastructure. AMO administers the fund on behalf of the federal government for all municipalities except Toronto. The agreement resulted in funds of \$1.453 billion flowing to 444 municipalities from 2005 to 2010. Under the Agreement, AMO received 1% of the amounts received and distributed to administer the funds. In 2009, the agreement was extended with an additional \$2.361 billion of funds flowing to municipalities over the period 2010-2014. As part of the extended agreement, the administration fee was reduced to 0.5% to better reflect the related costs. At December 31, 2013, AMO had accumulated \$20.692 million in surplus administration funds primarily related to 2005 to 2010.

In 2014, the program was made permanent using a five year agreement model. The first agreement under this new approach will have \$3.8 billion flowing to municipalities between 2014-2019 with AMO continuing to receive 0.5% of the amounts received to administer the funds. In 2014, the AMO Board of Directors decided to establish a restricted reserve to hold \$5 million for wind up of the program and to distribute the balance of \$15,692,043 in surplus administration funds accumulated up to December 31, 2013 to all municipalities (except Toronto) on a per capita basis – in keeping with how funds are allocated under the agreement - using the 2006 population data from Statistics Canada.

December 31, 2016

#### 14. Capital disclosures

The capital structure of AMO consists of net assets comprised of restricted and unrestricted amounts. The unrestricted funds include a provision for a six month allowance should it become necessary to wind up the Association. The Association manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets.

AMO's main objective when managing capital is to safeguard its ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide the appropriate level of services to the municipalities of Ontario. AMO is subject to externally imposed capital requirements for the Federal gas tax program and the restricted funds included in the General funds. These funds are invested and administered according to these requirements.

#### 15. Pension agreements

During 2016, AMO contributed \$455,058 (2015 - \$438,970) to OMERS. Of the amount contributed, \$119,133 (2015 - \$116,538) related to employees who worked for AMO's subsidiary, Local Authority Services.

#### 16. Allocation of expenses

Salaries and benefits are allocated based on the percentage of time spent by staff for each program. Expenses such as rent, information technology costs, are allocated based on the percentage of the work performed for each program.

Expenses allocated to various funds were as follows:

2016	Federal gas tax program	MIPCCIF	Waste Stewardship Diversion Obligation Project Project
Salaries and benefits Administration expenses	\$ 860,588 \$ 227,337	- \$ 331,285 \$ 	87,980 \$ 93,171 - 
	<u>\$1,087,925</u> \$	- \$ 331,285 \$	<u>87,980</u> \$ <u>93,171</u>
2015			
Salaries and benefits Administration expenses	\$ 727,763 \$ <u>193,573</u>	86,894 \$ 382,592 \$ 	82,333 \$ 54,468
	<u>\$921,336</u> \$	86,894 \$ 382,592 \$	82,333 \$ 54,468

December 31, 2016

#### 17. Commitments

AMO has entered into agreements to lease equipment and premises. Minimum lease payments, including operating costs and realty taxes for the next five years are as follows:

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021	\$ 538,0 543,0 521,0 538,0 470,0	000 000 000
	<u>\$ 2,610,0</u>	000

#### 18. Financial instruments

Transactions in financial instruments may result in an entity assuming or transferring to another party one or more of the financial risks described below.

#### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of, or future cash flows from, a financial instrument will fluctuate because of market changes in interest rates.

#### Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. AMO's foreign currency purchase and sale transactions and its assets and liabilities that are denominated in foreign currencies are minimal.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that AMO will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities. AMO is exposed to this risk mainly in respect of its accounts payable.

AMO reduces exposure to liquidity risk by ensuring that it maintains adequate cash reserves to pay its creditors.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. AMO's main credit risks relate to its accounts receivable. Based on creditworthiness of AMO's counter parties, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required.

It is management's opinion that AMO is not exposed to significant interest rate, currency, liquidity or credit risk arising from its financial instruments.

#### 19. Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the financial statement presentation adopted in the current year.

#### Contact

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